



**2024/FYUG/EVEN/SEM/
SANIDC-151T/074**

FYUG Even Semester Exam., 2024

SANSKRIT

(2nd Semester)

Course No. : SANIDC-151T

**(Introduction to Scientific Literature
and Indian Culture)**

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 28

Time : 3 hours



*The figures in the margin indicate full marks
for the questions*

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SECTION—A

Answer any twenty questions :

1×20=20

- 1. What is the name of Paṇini's work on Sanskrit Grammar?**
- 2. Who is Āryabhaṭṭa?**
- 3. What is the meaning of the word 'Caraka'?**



4. Who is known as the father of Indian surgery?
5. Who is the author of 'महाभाष्य'?
6. When is the International Yoga Day observed?
7. Who is the author of *Yogasūtra*?
8. What is *Prāṇāyāma*?
9. In Yoga which pose (आसन) represents the snake?
10. Write one benefit of *Śaśakāsana* (शशकासन).
11. What do you mean by *Varṇa*?
12. What is the meaning of *Āśrama*?
13. What is the duty of *Kṣatriya* (क्षत्रिय)?
14. What is the meaning of *Brahmacārī* (ब्रह्मचारी)?
15. The duty of trade and agriculture was assigned to which *Varṇa*?

16. What is *Saṁskāra*?
17. Name the *Saṁskāra* which denotes the end of Vedic study.
18. Disjoin the Sandhi of the word 'उपनयनम्'.
19. What is 'अन्त्येष्टि'?
20. Name the first *Saṁskāra* of human life.
21. What do you mean by 'गुरु'?
22. What does the word 'कुल' means?
23. The Gurukula system was related to which *Āśrama*?
24. Did girls study in Gurukula in ancient times?
25. Name the Guru of *Śrīrāma* as found in the *Rāmāyaṇa*.

**SECTION—B**

Answer any five questions :

2×5=10

26. Name two astronomers of ancient India.
27. Name two Sanskrit books related to ancient Indian Mathematics.
28. What do you mean by Yoga?
29. Write two benefits of Padmāsana (पद्मासन).
30. How many Varnas are there in Indian society? Name them.
31. How many Āśramas are there? Name them.
32. How many Saṁskāras are there? Name any two of them.
33. Name two Saṁskāras which are performed before the birth of a baby.
34. Name two Guru's found in the *Mahābhārata*.
35. Write the name of any two subjects which were taught in the Gurukulas of ancient India.

SECTION—C

Answer any five questions :

8×5=40

36. Write a note on Āyurveda.
37. Write a note on the history of scientific literature.
38. Discuss the importance of Yoga for human well-being.
39. What are the eight elements of Yoga? Discuss any two of them. 2+6=8
40. Write a note on चतुर्वर्ण.
41. “चतुर्वर्ण्यं मया सृष्टं गुणकर्मविभागशः”—Explain.
42. Write a note on Samavartana Saṁskāra.
43. Discuss the importance of Saṁskāras in human life.



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44. Write a note on the education system of the ancient Indian Gurukulas.
45. Discuss the relevance of ancient Indian Gurukula system in modern age.

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